



Department of Examinations - Sri Lanka
G.C.E. (O/L) Examination - 2019

16 - Islam

Marking Scheme



This document has been prepared for the use of Marking Examiners. Some changes would be made according to the views presented at the Chief Examiners' meeting.

Amendments to be included

G.C.E. (O/L) Examination -2019**16 - Islam**

Calculating final marks

Paper I

No.of questions - 40 = 1 x 40= 40

Paper II

Question No. 1 is compulsory

There are 10 parts = 02 x 10= 20

4 Questions should be answered from question No 2. To 7.

10 marks per question = 04 x 10 = 40

Total = 100

2 out 4 parts should be answered in question No. 07.

5 marks each per part

= 05 x 2 = 10

Questions from 2 to 6
contain 3 parts each

Part I = 2 marks

Part II = 3 marks

part III = 5 marks

Total = 10 marks

Paper I = 40 marks

Paper II = 60 marks

Total = 100 marks

Common Techniques of Marking Answer Scripts.

It is compulsory to adhere to the following standard method in marking answer scripts and entering marks into the mark sheets.

1. Use a red color ball point pen for marking. (Only Chief/Additional Chief Examiner may use a mauve color pen.)
2. Note down Examiner's Code Number and initials on the front page of each answer script.
3. Write off any numerals written wrong with a clear single line and authenticate the alterations with Examiner's initials.
4. Write down marks of each subsection in a $\triangle$ and write the final marks of each question as a rational number in a $\square$ with the question number. Use the column assigned for Examiners to write down marks.

Example:

Question No. 03

(i)		✓	$\triangle \frac{4}{5}$
(ii)		✓	$\triangle \frac{3}{5}$
(iii)		✓	$\triangle \frac{3}{5}$

$$\textcircled{03} \quad (i) \quad \frac{4}{5} \quad + \quad (ii) \quad \frac{3}{5} \quad + \quad (iii) \quad \frac{3}{5} \quad = \quad \square \frac{10}{15}$$

MCQ answer scripts: (Template)

1. Mark the correct options on the template according to the Marking Scheme. Cut off the marked windows with a blade. Cut off the cages for Index Number and the number of correct options so as to be able to keep the template correctly on the answer script. Cut off a blank space to the right of each options column to mark the answers. Submit the prepared template to the Chief Examiner for approval.
2. Then, check the answer scripts carefully. If there are more than one or no answers marked to a certain question write off the options with a line. Sometimes candidates may have erased an option marked previously and selected another option. In such occasions, if the erasure is not clear write off those options too.
3. Place the template on the answer script correctly. Mark the right answers with a 'V' and the wrong answers with a 'X' against the options column. Write down the number of correct answers inside the cage given under each column. Then, add those numbers and write the number of correct answers in the relevant cage.

Structured essay type and essay type answer scripts:

1. Cross off any pages left blank by candidates. Underline wrong or unsuitable answers. Show areas where marks can be offered with check marks.
2. Use the right margin of the overland paper to write down the marks.
3. Write down the marks given for each question against the question number in the relevant cage on the front page in two digits. Selection of questions should be in accordance with the instructions given in the question paper. Mark all answers and transfer the marks to the front page, and write off answers with lower marks if extra questions have been answered against instructions.
4. Add the total carefully and write in the relevant cage on the front page. Turn pages of answer script and add all the marks given for all answers again. Check whether that total tallies with the total marks written on the front page.

Preparation Of Mark Sheets.

Except for the subjects with a single question paper, final marks of two papers will not be calculated within the evaluation board. Therefore add separate mark sheets for each of the question paper. Enter paper I marks in "Total Marks" column of the mark sheet and write them in words as well. Enter paper II Marks in the "Total Marks" Column and include the relevant details. For the subject 43 Art, Paper I, II and III Marks should be entered numerically in the separate mark sheets and should also be written in words.

For subjects 21 Sinhala language and literature and 22 Tamil Language and literature, paper I marks once entered numerically should be written in words. Use separate marks sheets for the papers II and III and enter the total marks in the "Total marks column". Write the relevant detailed marks against each of the total mark.

Final marks for paper I, paper II or paper III should always be rounded up to the nearest whole number and they should never be kept as decimal or half values.

இலங்கைப் பரீட்சைத் திணைக்களம்
 අ.පො.ස.(සා.පෙළ) විභාගය - 2019
 க.பொ.த (சா.தர)ப் பரீட்சை - 2019

பெயர்
 பாட இலக்கம்
 பாடம்

16

பெயர்

Islam

I பகுதி - பித்திரம்
I பத்திரம் - விடைகள்

பெயர் பாட இலக்கம் பாடம்	பித்திரம் பாட இலக்கம் பாடம்	பெயர் பாட இலக்கம் பாடம்	பித்திரம் பாட இலக்கம் பாடம்	பெயர் பாட இலக்கம் பாடம்	பித்திரம் பாட இலக்கம் பாடம்	பெயர் பாட இலக்கம் பாடம்	பித்திரம் பாட இலக்கம் பாடம்
01.	04	11.	02	21.	01	31.	01
02.	03	12.	02	22.	01	32.	04
03.	02	13.	03	23.	03	33.	02
04.	03	14.	01	24.	03	34.	03
05.	01	15.	04	25.	02	35.	02
06.	03	16.	02	26.	03	36.	04
07.	04	17.	03	27.	04	37.	01
08.	02	18.	04	28.	01	38.	04
09.	02	19.	04	29.	03	39.	04
10.	03	20.	02	30.	02	40.	01

பெயர்
 பாட இலக்கம்
 பாடம்

பெயர்
 பாட இலக்கம்
 பாடம்

01

பெயர்
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25

40

பெயர்
 பாட இலக்கம்
 பாடம்

25

40

Islam II

1. Write short answers.

(i) Mention **two** activities related to **Farl Kifaya**.

- Fulfilling duties related to Janaza.
- Producing religious scholars
- Producing professionals like doctors, scientists etc.

(If two points similar to the above are mentioned 02 marks)

(ii) Write in your own language the 'Dua' that should be recited after coming to **I'thidal** saying **Samiallahu Liman Hamidah**.

"Rabbana Wa Lakal Hamdu Mila Samawathi Wa Milal Arli Wamila Maa Shitha Min Shayin Baadu".

(2 Marks)

(iii) Mention the **four** organs of the body, apart from forehead and two hands that should be touched the floor in **Sujood**.

- Knees
- Toes

(2 Marks)

(iv) Differentiate between **Fee Sabeelillah** and **Ibnu Sabeel** among those who receive Zakath.

- Those who are in the path of Allah
- A way farer - A Traveller who is unable to complete his Journey. (2 Marks)

(v) Among the methods of **Niyyath** for Haj what is **Al-Ifrad**.

- Making Niyyath only for Hajj (2 Marks)

(vi) Mention **two** conditions for proper **Thalaq**.

- Talaq must be pronounced when she is in Thuhoor
- It must be pronounced when no sexual intercourse has taken place
- Pronouncing the second Talaq in the next Thuhoor period
- Pronouncing the third Talaq in the next Thuhoor period
- Not pronouncing all three Talaqs in one instance

(If two of the above are mentioned 1x2 = 2 marks)

(vii) Explain the differences between **Ijara** and **Salam** in the commercial transactions.

- **Ijara** - Renting
- **Salam** - Making full payment in advance

Or

- In **Ijara** the user is not the owner
- But in **Salam**, the buyer is the owner

(1x2=2 marks)

(viii) Mention **two** services rendered by Caliph Ali (Rali).

- He developed Kufa, The capital of the Islamic Caliphate.
- Constructed prisons
- Made arrangements to place signs on the letters of the Quran.
- Restructured the police department.
- Controlled the violence of Khawarij
- Established dedicated places for judicial inquiries
- Removed the governors who had earned the dissatisfaction of the public
- Constructed sheds for unattended stray cattle.

(If two of the above are mentioned 1 x 2 = 2 marks)

(ix) Mention briefly about the account of Sri Lanka in the book **Ajahibul Hind** of the Arab historian, **Ibnu Sahrayar**.

The Sinhala King (Aggabodhi II) sent a messenger to Arabia to know about the teachings of the prophet (Sal) (2 marks)

(x) Mention **two** reasons for the rise of misguided groups in Islamic history.

- Internal political crisis
- Influence of other cultures
- Thinking beyond human capacity
- Being slave to extreme desires
- Religious extremism
- Superstitions
- Conspiracy of enemies

(If two of the above are mentioned 1 x 2 = 2 marks)

(Total - 2 x 10 = 20 marks)

2. (i) Mention two types of commercial transactions prohibited by Islam.

- Interest
- Cheating
- Hoarding
- Fraud in weighing and measuring
- Adulteration
- Selling Haram things
- Selling things inside the masjid.

(If two points similar to the above are mentioned 2 marks)

(ii) Explain briefly about **Musharaka** in commercial transaction.

- Musharaka means partnership in business
- It is a commercial venture made by more than two persons
- The partners can share the profit and loss according to their investment.
- It gives an opportunity to use the ability, experience and talent of the partners
- It is suitable for mass business venture.

(If three points similar to the above are mentioned 1 x 3 = 3 marks)

(iii) Explain five restrictions of **Sharia** to be followed in transactions of goods.

- It must not deal with Haram
(Eg: liquor, pork, stolen goods)
- Haram means should not be used
(Eg: bribe, interest, looting)
- People welfare should not be affected
(Eg: adulteration, hoarding, cheating)
- It should not violate general norms and rules
(Eg: smuggling, black market)
- It should not be in unethical means
(Eg: treachery, insincerity, avarice)

(If five points of the above are explained 1 x 5 = 5 marks)

(2 + 3 + 5 = 10 marks)

3. (i) What is **Dharul Fana**?

Dharul Fana means perishable world (This temporary world)

(2 marks)

(ii) What's meant by **Khatmun Nubuwwath**? State **one** Quranic statement and **one** Hadith related to it.

Khatmun Nubuwwath means final prophethood

(1 Mark)

- Quranic Evidence

"Muhammad is not the father of any one of your men but (he is) the messenger of Allah and last of the Prophets"(33.40)

- Hadith Evidence

- "There will arise thirty liars from my ummath each of them will claim that he is the prophet whereas I am the final prophet and there is no prophet after me" (Tirmizi)
- "My similitude in comparison with the other prophets before me is that of a man who has built a house....." (Bukhary)
- "I have many names I am Muhammad..... And I am Aaqib (after who there would be none. (Muslim)
- "I had been given preference over the other prophets by six things.....and prophesy was sealed by me" (Muslim)

(2 marks)

(1+2= 3 Marks)

(iii) List **five** virtues qualities mentioned in **Surah Furqan** and explain.

- Walking upon the earth with modesty
- When the ignorant people try to argue with them, they give salutation and leave.
- They spend their nights in worship
- They pray to Allah to save them from Hell Fire
- They spend their wealth carefully and do not waste
- They do not associate anyone with Allah
- They do not commit adultery
- They stay away from unnecessary acts
- They ask God to not let them go astray or their children

(If five points from the above have been briefly explained 5 marks)

(2+3+5 = 10 marks)

4. (i) Mention **two** social benefits of 'Zakath'.

- Zakath helps to develop mutual love, collective responsibility and unity.
- It minimizes the imbalance between the rich and the poor.
- Zakath eliminates poverty and reduces crimes like theft.
- It contributes to economic development
- It minimizes unemployment problems

(If two points similar to the above are mentioned 2 marks)

(ii) Mention **three** benefits of fasting.

- Benefits of fasting related to its significance
 - Intercession on the Day of Judgment
 - Repentance for sins
- Spiritual advancement
 - It gives countless merits
 - Can enter the heaven through 'Rayyan' the special door
 - It increases Taqwa
- Worldly benefits
 - Understand the grievances of the poor
 - Fasting improves health

(If three points written under the above three headings 1 x 3 = 3 marks)

(iii) Mention about importance of 'Salath' and Explain **three** social benefits of it.

The Quran says

- "Establish prayer indeed prayer has been decreed upon the believers a decree of specified times"(4.103)
- "Those who believe in the unseen, establish prayer (2.2-3)

Hadith on Salah

- The difference between us and them is Salah and whoever neglect it is a Kaaafir (Ibnu Hibban)
- "The first thing that the servant will be called to account for on the day of Judgment will be Salah" (Tabarani)
- Whoever misses a Salah is as if he has lost his family and wealth (Ibnu Hibban)

Social benefits

- Salah gives a sense of coming together and knowing each other
- Salah trains to obey leadership
- It promotes unity and equality
- It gives an opportunity to know the difficulties of others and help one another
- It teaches time management

For importance of Salah - 2 marks for social benefit - 3 marks

(2 + 3 = 5 marks)

(2 + 3 + 5 = 10 marks)

5. (i) What is **Ijthihad**?

- **Ijthihad** means to make an effort
It refers to the efforts taken by Mujthahids to find solutions to a new problem for which there is no direct solution in the Quran or Hadith on the basis of the Quran and Hadith (2 marks)

(ii) State **two** categories of **Ijma** and explain **one** of them.

- **Ijma Sareeh**
- **Ijma Aksaraaiyyah**
- **Ijma Sukoothi**

(1/2 x 2 = 1 mark)

Ijma Sareeh - It means clear **Ijma**

When it becomes clear that express the same opinion on a particular issue it is called **Ijma Sareeh**. It is also called "**Ijma Qawli**"

Ijma Aksaraaiyyah - It means the opinion of the majority

It refers to the opinion of the majority of the contemporary mujthahids on a particular issue, it is called **Ijma Aksariyyah**.

Ijma Sukoothi - It means silent **Ijma**

It refers to one or some contemporary Mujthahids maintaining silent without expressing their opinion for or against an issue while others express their opinions.

(If one of the categories is explained 2 marks)

(1+2= 3 Marks)

(iii) Explain what is meant by **Fiqhu** and write briefly about the **four** Imams of the Mazhab.

Fiqh means Islamic Jurisprudence / Islamic law

(1 mark)

Imam	Life	Name	Special Name	Place of Birth	Book
Imam Abu Hanifa(Rah)	H.80-150	Nuhman Bin Sabith	Imamul Aalam	Kufa	Fiqhul Akbar
Imam Malik(Rah)	H.93 - 179	Malik Ibnu Anas	Imamul Madina	Madina	Muatta
Imam Shafi(Rah)	H.150-204	Muhammad Bin Idris	Aalimul Quraish	Gaza in Palastine	• Kitabul Umm • Ar Risalath
Imam Ahmad(Rah)	H.164-241	Ahamad Bin Hanbal	Imamul Mumthahan	Bagdad	Musnad Ahmad

(Four marks for details of Imams Including the above points 1+4 = 5 marks)

(2 + 3+ 5 = 10 marks)

6. (i) Mention **two** reasons for the Quraish to oppose the **Dauwa** of prophet.

- Dauwa of the prophet was contrary to their belief and acts of worship of their forefathers
- Due to the fear that they would lose their traditions and customs
- Fear in losing the pride of their tribes
- Prophet's mission was strange to them.
- Prophets preaching was based on Monotheism

(If two of the above points are explained

1 x 2 = 2 marks)

(ii) Mention the reasons for studying the **Seera** (Prophetic History).

- Command of the Quran to follow the prophet
- It is important to have the prophet as a role model in every aspect of our life.
- Prophets Seerah is an example for all the people
- Seerah is a basic source of Islam
- Knowledge of Seerah is important to understand the way of life of Islam

(If three of the above points are explained

1 x 3 = 3 marks)

(iii) Explain the importance of **Sunnah** based on Quran and Hadith.

- Allah's command to follow the Sunnah

"He who obeys the messenger has obeyed Allah" (4.80)

"And whatever the messenger has given you take..... (59.7)

- Hadith stresses on the importance of following Sunnah

"Indeed Allah has ordered me to teach you what you do not know from what he has taught me" (Sahih Muslim)

"I leave two things behind me for you. You will not go astray as long as you stick to them. They are Book of Allah and my Sunnah" (Muatta)

- Sunnah explains what the Quran says briefly eg: The Quran orders to pray the Sunnah explains details of Salah
- The Quran makes general statements and Sunnah explains them by giving restrictions eg: punishment for theft
- Sunnah teaches certain obligations which the Quran does not mention eg: Janaza prayer, Eclipse prayer
- Sunnah is necessary to understand and to practice the Quran

(If five points similar to the above are explained 1 x 5 = 5 marks)

(Total 2 + 3 + 5 = 10 marks)

7. Write short notes on two of the following.

(i) M.C. Siththi Lebbe

- Full Name - Muhammad Qasim Siddi Lebbe
- Birth - In Kandy on 11th June 1838
- Death - In 1898 at the age of sixty

Posts held by him

- Kandy district lawyer
- High court lawyer
- Judge of the Municipal Court
- He brought awareness among Muslim community by publishing newspapers such as "Muslim Nesan" and "Ganadeebam"
- He started Zahira College, Colombo.
- He established schools in Colombo, Kandy and Gampola.
- He founded schools for Muslim girls in Kandy.
- He wrote text books and novel "Hasasne Sariththram"

(If five points similar to the above are explained 1 x 5 = 5 marks)