

ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව
 இலங்கைப் பரீட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம்
 Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka
33 E I

අධ්‍යයන පොදු සහතික පත්‍ර (සාමාන්‍ය පෙළ) විභාගය, 2019 දෙසැම්බර්
 கல்விப் பொதுத் தராதரப் பத்திர (சாதாரண தர)ப் பரீட்சை, 2019 டிசெம்பர்
 General Certificate of Education (Ord. Level) Examination, December 2019

ඉතිහාසය I
 வரலாறு I
 History I

04.12.2019 / 1300 - 1400

පැය එකයි
 ஒரு மணித்தியாலம்
 One hour

- Note:** (i) Answer *all* questions. This paper carries **80** marks.
 (ii) In each of the questions from **1** to **40**, pick one of the alternatives (1), (2), (3), (4) which is *correct or most appropriate*.
 (iii) **Mark a cross (X)** on the number corresponding to your choice in the answer sheet provided.
 (iv) Further instructions are given on the back of the answer sheet. Follow them carefully.

- With regard to what subject area that numismatic is studied?
 (1) Metal Industry (2) Architecture (3) Pottery Industry (4) Old coins
 - Regarding on what objective that most of the local literary sources which are important to study the history from Anurādhapura period to the beginning of the Kōṭṭe period were written?
 (1) Religious (2) Economic (3) Political (4) Social
 - To what kind of settlements that 'Minihagalkanda', which is considered, to be a settlement of the pre-historic man is belong?
 (1) Lowland wet zone caves (2) Lowland dry zone camps
 (3) Outdoor camps in the coastal areas (4) Lowland dry zone caves
 - The main task assigned to Parumaka was
 (1) advising the king.
 (2) accomplishing the welfare activities of the villagers.
 (3) working as a caretaker of the city.
 (4) working as a caretaker of the tank system.
- Answer the questions **5** and **6** with reference to the historical incidents given below.
- A - Construction of Ruvanvāli mahā sāya
 B - First ruler of the Lambakarna dynasty
 C - Committing the Tripitaka (canon) to writing
 D - Initiation of the first organised fighting movement
 E - Construction of large scale tanks for the first time
- What is the answer which include the incidents belonging to the reign of Dutugamunu?
 (1) A and C (2) A and D (3) B and C (4) B and E
 - What answer includes the incidents belonging to the reign of Vasabha?
 (1) A and B (2) A and D (3) B and C (4) B and E
 - The main effect of the development of kingship systematically was
 (1) decentralization of power. (2) having conflicts among kingdoms.
 (3) regional rulers becoming powerful. (4) centralizing the power.
 - By matrimonial alliances of some rulers of Sri Lanka, it is revealed that
 (1) there were friendly relations between the rulers of Sri Lanka and the rulers of neighbouring countries.
 (2) the majestic power of the Sri Lankan kings was expanded to foreign countries.
 (3) the political power was consolidated through relationships.
 (4) taking in marriage of princesses from foreign countries was a custom of the rulers of this country.

28. From the results of the industrialization stated below, what is the answer which indicates the changes that took place in the field of economics.
- A - begining of the environmental pollution
 - B - speeding the production of commodities
 - C - expansion of the urbanization
 - D - expansion of slums and huts
- (1) A (2) B (3) C (4) D
29. Out of the following statements, what is the answer which includes the statements related to Governor Fredrick North.
- A - getting the assistance of a Civil servant, John D'Oyly
 - B - proclaiming prince Muttusami as the king of Kandy
 - C - invading Kandy under the leadership of General Mc Dowell
 - D - abolishing the right of the throne of Udarata which the king and his relatives had
- (1) A and B (2) B and C (3) B and D (4) C and D
30. Few pairs of statements with reference to the religious and cultural revival of Sri Lanka in the 19th century are given below. Out of them, what is the pair which is **not-relevant**?
- (1) Five Great Debates (Pancha Mahā Vāda) – Ven: Miggettuwatte Gunananda Thero
 - (2) Translating the book Periya Puranam – Arumuga Navalar
 - (3) Begining of Vidyodaya Pirivena at Māligakanda – Ven: Ratmalane Dhammaloka Thero
 - (4) Establishment of Zahira College in Colombo – Mr. Siddhe Lebbe
31. With reference to the statements given below from A to D what is the answer which includes the correct information regarding Sir Ponnambalam Ramanathan?
- A - serving as the Principal of Zahira College in Colombo.
 - B - voicing for the Buddhists when the government imposed martial law to repress the Riots of 1915.
 - C - enlightening the society about the harmful nature of alcoholism through drama.
 - D - pioneering to establish Sri Lanka National Congress.
- (1) A and B (2) A and C (3) B and C (4) B and D
32. What is the **incorrect** information regarding the kingdom of Jaffna?
- (1) Vijaya Kulankai is regarded as the first ruler of the kingdom of Jaffna.
 - (2) Vidiya Bandara, a hostile of Portuguese escaping to Jaffna in search of security.
 - (3) The book 'Yālpāna Vaipavamalai' includes information regarding the kingdom of Jaffna.
 - (4) Directing the attention of Portuguese to Jaffna because it was famous for cinnamon cultivation.
33. Which answer includes the title names sequently from among the title names given below from A to D, that were abolished in functioning the Soulbury Constitution and Constitutional Reforms of 1978?
- A - The Governor
 - B - The Governor General
 - C - Nominal Executive President
 - D - Executive President
- (1) A and B (2) A and C (3) B and C (4) B and D
34. Which answer contains a reform introduced to this country by the Soulbury Constitution?
- (1) Establishment of the State Council
 - (2) Granting Universal Franchise
 - (3) Introducing the parliamentary system
 - (4) Establishment of the Executive council
35. What is the oldest political party of Sri Lanka out of the following?
- (1) Lanka Samasamaja Party (2) United National Party
 - (3) Sri Lanka Freedom Party (4) Lanka Communist Party

36. During the administration of which Prime Minister the following reforms were functioned?

- making Sinhala as the state language
- nationalizing, the port and the Bus service
- upgrading the Vidyodaya and Vidyalkankara pirivenas to universities

- (1) D.S. Senanayake (2) Dudley Senanayake
(3) S.W.R.D. Bandaranayake (4) Sir John Kotelawala

- Few information regarding the development activities of Sri Lanka are given under A, B, C and D below.

Answer the questions **37** and **38** with reference to those information.

A - Using for paddy cultivation the lands existing in the dry zone which were not utilized so far.

B - Expediting the production of electricity to cover the increasing demand for electricity.

C - Giving lands which were owned by the Government, for large scale projects.

D - Strengthening the national economy by expanding the plantation crops furthermore.

37. According to the above statements what is the letter which includes the main objective of establishing farming settlements?

- (1) A (2) B (3) C (4) D

38. The letter which includes an expected objective from the multi-purpose development project is

- (1) A (2) B (3) C (4) D

39. What is the historical incident which is related to the 'oaths in the tennis court' and the States General Council?

- (1) Freedom struggle of America (2) French Revolution
(3) Russian Revolution (4) World War - I

40. The institution belongs to the United Nations Organization which has got the responsibility of imposing economic restrictions for keeping the international peace and security is

- (1) the Secretariat. (2) the General Assembly.
(3) the Economic and Social Council. (4) the Security Council.

ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව
 இலங்கைப் பரீட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம்
 Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka

33 E II

අධ්‍යයන පොදු සහතික පත්‍ර (සාමාන්‍ය පෙළ) විභාගය, 2019 දෙසැම්බර්
 கல்விப் பொதுத் தராதரப் பத்திர (சாதாரண தர)ப் பரீட்சை, 2019 டிசம்பர்
 General Certificate of Education (Ord. Level) Examination, December 2019

ඉතිහාසය II
 வரலாறு II
 History II

04.12.2019 / 0830 - 1140

පැය තුනයි
 மூன்று மணித்தியாலம்
 Three hours

අමතර කියවීමේ කාලය - මිනිත්තු 10 යි
 மேலதிக வாசிப்பு நேரம் - 10 நிமிடங்கள்
 Additional Reading Time - 10 minutes

Use **additional reading time** to go through the question paper, select the questions and decide on the questions that you give priority in answering.

- * Question No. 1 in Part I is compulsory.
- * Answer **four** questions from Part II and **one** question from Part III.
- * The total number of questions to be answered is **six**.

Part I

1. (a) Mark and name **all** the historical places given under (i) on the map of Sri Lanka and **all** the historical places given under (ii) on the segment of the map of world provided.

- (i) Daduru Oya, Kumbukkan Oya, Galoya reservoir, Parakrama Samudra, Nakadiva, Island of Kayts, Godavāya, Paṇḍuvasnuvara, Kōṇeśvaram Kovil, Polgolla Dam, Mahāthittha, Colombo (12 marks)

- (ii) Persian Gulf, Lisbon, Malacca strait, Italy, Calcutta, Island of Sumatra (06 marks)

- (b) (i) Write **in order** in your answer script, the answers relevant to the historical events indicated under A, B, C and D below.

A - The last ruler of the Anurādhapura Kingdom

B - The ruler of Calicut who supplied naval support to Mayadunna, king of Śītavaka.

C - The present name of Constantinople city, which was an ancient trade centre.

D - The Egyptian President who nationalized the Suez canal. (04 marks)

- Study the pictures given under A and B and write the answers to the questions **in order** in your answer script.

- (ii) 1. What is the name of the inscription depicted in A?
 2. What is the name of the king who made it?
 3. Name the dynasty to which he belonged.
 4. State the historical city where this inscription was established.

(04 marks)



A

- (iii) 1. What is the name of the person who appears in the picture B?
 2. In which country was he the ruler during the World War II?
 3. By which name was his political philosophy known?
 4. State the name of the secret police established by him to suppress the enemies.

(04 marks)



B

[see page two]

Part II

2. (i) State **three** forms of classification according to the nature of creating the inscriptions. (03 marks)
- (ii) State **in order** the suitable answer to each of the statements from A to D, selecting from the answers given below within brackets.
- A - The first Greek who drew a map of Sri Lanka.
- B - The name of the script used in inscriptions during the early Anurādhapura period.
- C - The name of the oldest coins found in Sri Lanka from archaeological excavations.
- D - The source which state that the minister Isigiri ruled Nakadiva during the reign of Vasabha.
- [Megasthenes, Brāhmi, Sanskrit, Ptolemy, Kahāpana, Vallipuram Gold plate, Ridī Massa, Panākaduva Copper plate] (04 marks)
- (iii) Explain with reference to **two** factors how inscriptions are important in building the history. (05 marks)
- (iv) Describe **three** benefits of studying history. (06 marks)
3. (i) Mention **three** kinds of stones used by the Pre-historic man to make implements. (03 marks)
- (ii) Point out **in order**
- A - **two** low-land wet zone caves used for living by the pre-historic man.
- B - **two** kinds of animals hunted by them. (04 marks)
- (iii) Describe **two** changes that took place in the human life of the Proto-historic Era. (05 marks)
- (iv) Explain **three** features that developed in the expansion pattern of settlements in Early Historic Era. (06 marks)
4. (i) Mention **sequentially**,
- A - the building constructed to cover the small stupas.
- B - the structure built to prevent the harm of eroding a tank bund due to the power caused by water waves.
- C - the lightning conductor fixed in top of big stupas to get protection from lightning. (03 marks)
- (ii) State
- A - **two** ancient canals connected the river Mahaweli.
- B - a large reservoir constructed by daming Kalā Oya and Malvatu Oya. (04 marks)
- (iii) Point out with reference to Sigiriya that there was an old technology of constructing cities based on park designing and security. (05 marks)
- (iv) Describe by forwarding **three** factors that there was an advanced medical service in ancient Sri Lanka. (06 marks)

5. (i) Name the **three** kingdoms of Sri Lanka at the time of the arrival of the Portuguese. (03 marks)
- (ii) Write **in order** the suitable answers to the statements given from A to D below selecting from the answers given within the brackets.
- A - The first Portuguese sailor who landed in Galle in 1505 A.D.
 B - The Dutch envoy who came to meet king Vimaladharmasuriya – I in 1602 A.D.
 C - The Kandyan king who made a treaty with the Dutch in 1638 A.D.
 D - The English royal envoy who came to meet king Kirti Sri Rājasimha in 1762 A.D.
- [John Pybus, Robert Andrews, Lorenzo de Almeida, Francisco de Almeida, Rājasimha – II, Sri-Vickrama Rājasimha, Joris Van Spilbergen, Sebald de Vart] (04 marks)
- (iii) Explain with reference to **two** factors why the Portuguese and Dutch could not capture the Kandyan kingdom. (05 marks)
- (iv) Explain briefly about the Kandyan struggle of freedom in 1818 A.D. under the following headings.
- A - the background which influenced it
 B - Leadership
 C - Reasons for the failure of the struggle movement (06 marks)
6. (i) Mention **three** plantation crops introduced by the British in the mountainous areas of this country. (03 marks)
- (ii) State **four** districts of the mountainous areas where plantation agriculture was expanded abundantly. (04 marks)
- (iii) Describe briefly **two** recommendations of Colebrooke that led to the development of plantation agriculture. (05 marks)
- (iv) Mention **one** economic and social changes each, resulted in this country due to plantation agriculture and explain them briefly. (06 marks)
7. (i) Name **in order**,
- A - First Prime minister of independent Sri Lanka
 B - Prime minister of the Republic of Sri Lanka in 1972 A.D.
 C - First executive President of the Republic of Sri Lanka in 1978 A.D. (03 marks)
- (ii) Mention **two** types of new voting systems introduced in the Constitution of 1978 A.D. (04 marks)
- (iii) State and explain briefly **two** activities taken by the governments that came to power after the independence of about thirty years of time to the development of commercial agriculture. (05 marks)
- (iv) Describe **three** activities taken in the development of the industrial field of Sri Lanka since independence. (06 marks)

Part III

8. (i) State **three** European countries (excluding Britain) who had established colonies by the 18th century. (03 marks)
- (ii) A few new innovations invented during the Industrial Revolution are given below. Selecting from the answers given within the brackets, write **in order** the persons associated with them.
- A - Flying shuttle
B - Safety lamp
C - Steam ship
D - Telegraph service
- [John K, Guglie Marconi, Samuel Morse, Henry Bell, Robert Fulton, Thomas Newcomen, Humphry Davy, Samuel Crompton] (04 marks)
- (iii) Describe with **two** examples the development of iron and steel industry in Britain during the period of Industrial Revolution. (05 marks)
- (iv) Explain with **three** examples, the development of the field of Agriculture due to the impact of the Industrial Revolution. (06 marks)
9. (i) State **in order** of A and B
- A - the **two** camps created by the countries connected with the World War – I.
B - Name the heir to the throne of Austria who was murdered in the incident in Sarajevo (Sarayewo) (03 marks)
- (ii) State **in order** the answers relevant to the following information selecting from those given within brackets.
- A - the French emperor who invaded Russia and got defeated.
B - the country that aimed an invasion to Manchuria in 1934 A.D.
C - the British Prime Minister who motivated the British nationals to fight against Nazism.
D - the President of the United States of America during the World War – II.
- [Charles de gaulle, Napoleon Bonapart, Woodrow Wilson, Loyd George, Franklin Roosevelt, Germany, Japan, Winston Chruchill] (04 marks)
- (iii) Describe briefly the **two** incidents that influenced the United States of America to join the World War – I and World War – II. (05 marks)
- (iv) Explain **three** factors which led the League of Nations for not being able to protect the world peace. (06 marks)

* * *

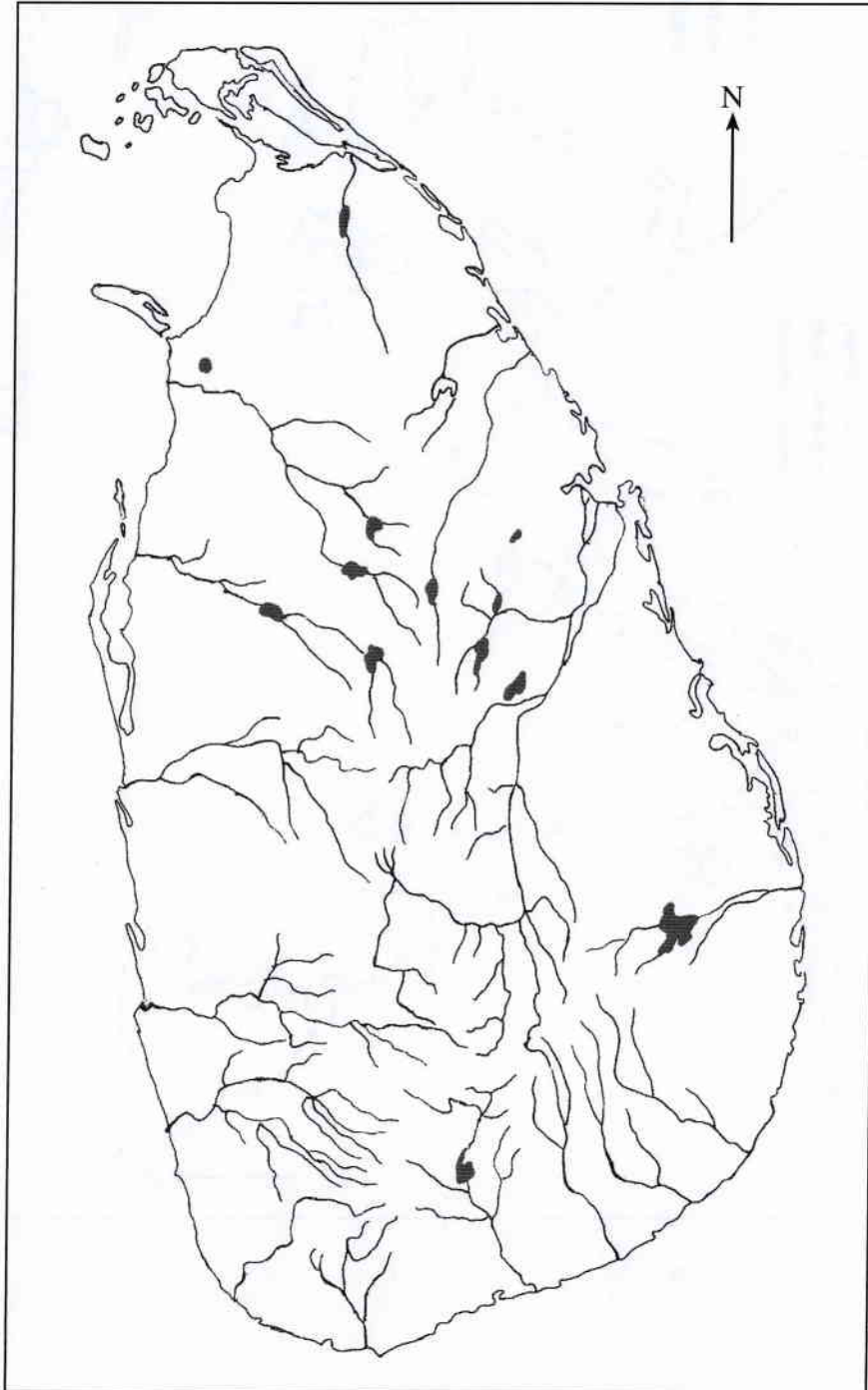
ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව
 இலங்கைப் பரீட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம்
 Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka
 33 STE II

අධ්‍යයන පොදු සහතික පත්‍ර (සාමාන්‍ය පෙළ) විභාගය, 2019 දෙසැම්බර්
 கல்விப் பொதுத் தராதரப் பத்திர (சாதாரண தர)ப் பரீட்சை, 2019 டிசெம்பர்
 General Certificate of Education (Ord. Level) Examination, December 2019

ඉතිහාසය II
 வரலாறு II
 History II

1. (අ) (i)
 1. (அ) (i)
 1. (a) (i)

විභාග අංකය }
 சுட்டெண் }
 Index No. }



1. (අ) (ii)
1. (அ) (ii)
1. (a) (ii)

